

FILED BY  
05 MAY 3 PM 5:04  
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OFFICE OF U.S. DISTRICT  
COURT OF TN JACKSON  
DC

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE  
EASTERN DIVISION

MARIO BRETON, )  
Petitioner, )  
VS. ) No. 04-1004-T/An  
CHARLES TRAUGHER, ET AL., )  
Respondents. )

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ORDER GRANTING MOTION TO EXTEND TIME  
TO FILE NOTICE OF APPEAL

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On March 31, 2005, the Court entered an order denying petitioner Mario Breton's petition for a writ of habeas corpus. However, the Court also granted a certificate of appealability as to all of the petitioner's claims. Judgment was entered on April 6, 2005. On May 2, 2005, petitioner filed a motion for an extension of time to file a notice of appeal.

Pursuant to Fed. R. App. P. 4(a)(1)(A), a notice of appeal is due within thirty days after the entry of judgment. As the judgment in this case was entered on April 6, 2005, a notice of appeal would be due on or before May 6, 2005. However, Rule 4(a)(5) authorizes a district court to extend the time to appeal under certain circumstances:

- (A) The district court may extend the time to file a notice of appeal if:
  - (i) a party so moves no later than 30 days after the time prescribed by

- this Rule 4(a) expires; and
- (ii) regardless of whether its motion is filed before or during the 30 days after the time prescribed by this Rule 4(a) expires, that party shows excusable neglect or good cause.

(B) ....

(C) No extension under this Rule 4(a)(5) may exceed 30 days after the prescribed time or 10 days after the date when the order granting the motion is entered, whichever is later.

The Advisory Committee note to the 2002 amendments to Rule 4(a)(5) explains that the excusable neglect and good cause standards are not the same:

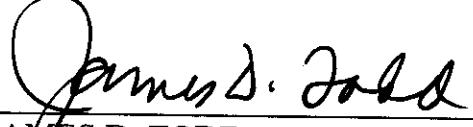
The excusable neglect standard applies in situations in which there is fault; in such situations, the need for an extension is usually occasioned by something within the control of the movant. The good cause standard applies in situation in which there is no fault — excusable or otherwise. In such situations, the need for an extension is usually occasioned by something that is not within the control of the movant.

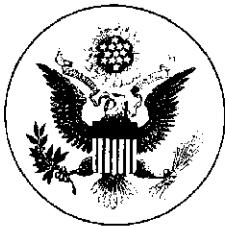
In this case, petitioner's counsel indicates that although petitioner has expressed his desire to appeal, he is dependent on his family in Mexico for financial assistance. Counsel's office is located in Knoxville, Tennessee, while the petitioner is incarcerated at the Whiteville Correctional Facility in Whiteville, Tennessee. Counsel states that it is the policy of the Whiteville Correctional Facility that a telephone conference between an inmate and his attorney must be scheduled in writing two weeks in advance; therefore, communication with the petitioner is slow and difficult.

The Court finds no fault in this case requiring a showing of excusable neglect. The Court also finds that petitioner has demonstrated good cause for an extension of time under Rule 4(a)(5). Accordingly, the motion for an extension of time to file a notice of appeal is

GRANTED. Petitioner is hereby allowed an additional thirty days from May 6, 2005, in which to file a notice of appeal.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

  
JAMES D. TODD  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
  
DATE



# Notice of Distribution

This notice confirms a copy of the document docketed as number 59 in case 1:04-CV-01004 was distributed by fax, mail, or direct printing on May 5, 2005 to the parties listed.

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Honorable James Todd  
US DISTRICT COURT